

选择性必修二 Unit Two Words in Reading

班级_____ 姓名_____ 小组_____

一、学习目标

1. To know about new words and phrases in Unit 2
2. To master the usages of some new words

二、重点、难点

1. 重点：To master the usages of some new words
2. 难点：To know how to know and use some words

三、导学流程

（一）自主学习（课前：思）

词汇清理：

1. _____ vt.& vi.(使)具备资格；(使)合格 → _____ n.资格；学历
2. _____ n.追求的目标；夙愿；野心；抱负 → _____ adj.有野心的；
3. _____ n.适应；改编本 → _____ v.适应；改编
→ _____ adj.适应的；改编的 → _____ adj.能适应的
4. _____ n.安逸；安慰；令人感到安慰的人或事物；舒服 → _____ vt.安慰；抚慰 →
_____ adj.舒服的
5. _____ n.参加；参与 → _____ vi.参加；参与
6. _____ n.报告；陈述；出示；拿出 → _____ v.把……交给；颁发；提出；提交；表现
7. _____ vi.参加；参与(活动) → _____ vt.吸引(注意力、兴趣)
→ _____ adj.忙于；从事于；已订婚的；被占用的
8. _____ vt.包含；需要；涉及；(使)参加 → _____ adj.参与的；作为一部分的；有关联的
9. _____ n.(报纸、杂志)一份；(广播、电视节目)一期，一辑；版次 → _____ v.编辑
→ _____ n.主编
10. _____ n.思乡病；乡愁 → _____ adj.思乡的，想家的
11. _____ vt.成为……的动机；激发；激励 → _____ adj.积极的；主动的
→ _____ n.动力；积极性；动机
12. _____ n.(also -ser)顾问 → _____ v.建议 → _____ n.建议
13. _____ adj.有道理的；合情理的 → _____ n.理由；道理；情理
_____ v.推理；推论；推断；思考；理解
14. _____ n.期望；预期；期待 → _____ vt.预期；期望；预料；要求；期望
15. _____ n.申请人 → _____ vt./vi.应用；使用；运用；施加；涂；敷；施用；用…指称
(人或事物) → _____ n.申请；请求；申请书；申请表

16. _____ n.接触；体验；暴露；揭露→_____ vt.使接触；使体验；显露

（二）合作探究（课中：思、议、展、评）

1.qualification [ˌkwɒlɪfɪˈkeɪʃən] n. 资格；学历

qualify vt. & vi. (使)具备资格；(使)合格 qualified adj. 有资格的；合格的

have qualifications for 有……资格 qualify as... 取得……资格(或学历)

qualify sb. for... 使某人具备…… be qualified for 能胜任……

qualify to do sth. 有资格做某事

2.ambition [æmˈbɪʃən] n.追求的目标；夙愿；野心；抱负

achieve/realize/fulfill one's ambition 实现某人的抱负

have an ambition to do/of doing sth. 想做某事的愿望

be ambitious for/to do sth. 渴望/做某事

（1）Jelly had a keen business sense and the ambition _____ (open) her own Chinese school in Beijing.

（2）An _____ (ambition) project to establish a human colony on Mars has attracted tens of thousands of people from all over the world.

3.adaptation [ˌædæpˈteɪʃən] n. 适应；改编本

make an adaptation to... 适应…… adapt to... 适应……

adapt oneself to... 使某人自己适应…… adapt sth. for/into... 把……改编成……

adapt sth. from... 由……改编

① My Fair Lady is adapted _____ a Greek story Pygmalion by George Bernard Shaw.

② The little boy made an _____ (adapt) to his new school finally.

4.comfort [ˈkʌmfət] n.安慰；令人感到安慰的人或事物；舒服； vt.安慰；抚慰

in comfort 舒适 comfort zone 舒适区 comfort sb. with sth. 用某物安慰某人

be a comfort to sb. 对某人来说是个安慰

5.presentation [ˌpreznˈteɪʃən] n.报告；陈述；出示；拿出

give/make a presentation 作陈述/报告

present sb. with sth. =present sth. to sb.

把某物赠送/授予/颁发给某人

be present at... 出席…… at present 目前 past and present 过去与现在

① After countless interviews and _____ (presentation), I managed to get the job.

② You can only be sure of what you have _____ present; you cannot be sure of something you might get

in the future.

③ While _____ (present) her idea, Helen used PPT.

④ Some of the guests present _____ his wedding were his colleagues.

6. engage [in'geɪdʒ] vi. 参加；参与(活动) vt. 吸引(注意力、兴趣)

(1) engage sb. to do sth. 雇佣某人做某事 engage sb. in (使)参与；从事；忙于

(2) be engaged in (doing) 从事于；忙于... be engaged to sb. 与某人订婚

① A study shows the students who are _____ (engage) in after-school activities are happier than those who are not. (2019 天津)

② They tried to engage him _____ conversation.

③ The problem is that if we invest little time in a person, our _____ (engage) with that person will decline (减弱) until eventually it dies into “someone I once knew”.

7. involve [in'vɒlv] vt. 包含；需要；涉及；影响；(使)参加

involve sb. in sth. 使某人参与到某事中；把某人牵涉(或牵扯)到某事里

involve doing sth. 需要做某事；包含做某事

get/become/be involved in/with 参与；卷入；与.....有关

① Students should involve themselves in community activities where they can gain experience for growth. (2014 福建) _____

② Michelle found a job as a high school teacher which involves spending quite a lot of time with students. (2013 福建) _____

③ “Genius” is a complicated concept, involving many different factors. (2012 上海) _____

④ Many stories involve some kind of conflict or danger. _____

8. motivated ['mɒtɪveɪtɪd] adj. 积极的；主动的

motivate sb to do sth 激励某人做某事 motivation for (doing) sth. (做)某事的动机

9. applicant ['æplɪkənt] n. 申请人

an application form 申请表 apply (to sb.) for sth. (向某人)申请某物

apply to do sth. 申请做某事 apply...to... 把...应用于...；把...涂到...上 (to 介词)

apply oneself to (doing) sth. 专心致志地做某事；努力做某事

10. exposure [ɪks'pəʊʒə(r)] n. 接触；体验；暴露；揭露

exposure to... 接触.....

expose sb. to... 使某人暴露在.....之下；使某人接触.....；使某人面临.....

be exposed to... 暴露在.....之下；接触.....；面临/遭受.....注意：to 是介词

11. departure [di'pɑ:tʃə(r)] n. 离开；启程；出发

departure time/date 出发时间/启程日期 departure gate 登机口

depart from... 从.....出发 depart/leave for... 前往.....

（三）当堂检测：

1. In this job, experience counts for more than _____（文凭）.
2. Too many students leave school without any _____（学历）.
3. She finally _____ of becoming a famous writer.
她终于实现了当著名作家的夙愿。
4. It's thought that one's anxiety often occurs as a result of his _____
the new surroundings.
人们认为，一个人焦虑情绪的出现经常是由于不能成功地适应新环境导致的。
5. After every run I feel fitter, happier and more _____ (motivate) to keep progressing.
6. He is intelligent enough but he lacks _____ (motivate).
7. Her motivation _____ writing was a desire for women to get the right to higher education.
(2014 湖北改)
8. The plan is designed to motivate employees _____ (work) more efficiently.
9. I need to apply _____ a new driving licence.
10. The new rule does not apply _____ us.